

## Грамматика для экзамена

В данной публикации предлагаю систематизированную грамматику, которая требуется при выполнении заданий в разделе «Грамматика» ОГЭ

### 1. Времена Present (Simple, Continuous, Perfect), Past (Simple, Continuous, Perfect), Future Simple

Tense (Active)	+	-	?
<b>Present Simple</b> <i>происходит постоянно</i> Usually, every day, often, always, sometimes, seldom, rarely, never	S V(s).	S do not V. S does not V.	Do S V? Does S V?
<b>Past Simple</b> <i>началось и закончилось в прошлом</i> Last week, a week ago, in 1997, the other day, when	S V2(ed).	S did not V1.	Did S V1?
<b>Future Simple</b> <i>произойдет в будущем</i> Next week, soon, tomorrow	S will V.	S will not V.	Will S V?
<b>Present Continuous</b> <i>длится в момент речи</i> Now, at the moment, Look! Listen!	am S is Ving... are.	am S is not Ving. are .	Am Is S Ving.? Are
<b>Past Continuous</b> <i>длилось в определенный момент в прошлом</i> At 5 o'clock yesterday, while, when mother came	S was Ving. were	S was not Ving. were not	Was S Ving? Were
<b>Present Perfect</b> <i>результат, имеющий отношение к настоящему</i> Ever, never, just, already, yet, since, for, so far, recently, lately, for ages, it's the first time, it's the most interesting film, this week,	S have V3(ed). has	S have not V3 (ed). Has not	Have S V3(ed)? Has
<b>Past Perfect</b> <i>Действие завершилось к определенному моменту в прошлом</i> After, when mother came, before+ ключевые слова Present Perfect	S had V3(ed).	S had not V3(ed).	Had S V3(ed)?

### 2. Passive Voice Present Simple – am/is/are V3

Past Simple – was/were V3

### 3. to be (в тч there is/are) в Present (there **is/are**), Past (there **was/were**), Future (there **will be**)

### 4. числительные one – first, two – second, three – third

### 5. местоимения

Личные(кто,что, подлежащее)	Притяжательные (чей, перед сущ)	Притяжательные, абсолютная форма (чей, заменяют словосочетание)	Объектные (вопросы косвенных падежей)	Возвратные (сам)
I	my	mine	me	myself
he	his	his	him	himself
she	her	hers	her	herself
it	its	-	It	Itself
We	our	ours	us	Ourself
you	your	yours	you	Yourself yourselves
they	their	theirs	them	themselves
	<i>It is my book.</i>	<i>It is mine.</i>	<i>Tell ...</i>	
	<i>My book was red.</i>	<i>Mine was red.</i>	<i>About ...</i>	

### 6. I wish I had...(V2) – жаль, что у меня нет ... - сожаление о настоящем

had had...(had V3) – жаль, что у меня не было ... - сожаление о прошлом

### 7. Conditional 1: If S V(s), S will V.

Conditional 2: If S V2, S would V.

### 8. Мн ч сущ:

man – men, woman – women, child – children, tooth – teeth, leaf – leaves, wife – wives

### 9. Согласование времён:

S V2. – present - He said he visited his granny every day. (сказал, что навещает)

S V2 (that) S had V3. – past - He said he had visited his granny the year before. (сказал, что навещал)

S would V. – future - He said he would visit his granny every day. (сказал, что будет навещать)